

Section I: Basic and Applied Research

terms). If the series Eq 3 converges after M terms, one can calculate an equivalent number of interaction energies $\{J_i(V)\}$ by equating Eq 2 with Eq 3. For example, the simplest, direct in-

nity in the internal energy as a function of temperature and the ground state determined by the state of the simulation at a temperature where all configurational changes proved to be ener-

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M \langle \Pi_{0,N} \rangle_i$$

The Warren-Cowley SRO parameter⁴⁶ for the N th atomic shell at distance R_i from the origin is:

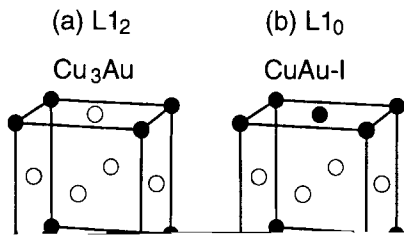
σ

which can be obtained once one has performed self-consistent quantum-mechanical calculations on M different $A_n B_m$ ordered structures. These structures do not have to be ground

$$\alpha_{\text{SRO}}(R_{im}) = \frac{\langle \Pi_{0,N} \rangle - q^2}{1 - q^2} \quad (\text{Eq 7})$$

where $q = 2x - 1$, and the angular bracket denotes a configurational average. Note that $\alpha_{\text{SRO}}(0) = 1$ by definition. The

Crystal Structures of Predicted Ground States



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~~1. Ozawa~~

H F^A Shunk *Constitution of Binary Alloys—Second Supplement*

Using a first-principles quantum-mechanical method (which properly includes the terms that were neglected by the previous theories, such as simplified tight-binding Hamiltonian

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